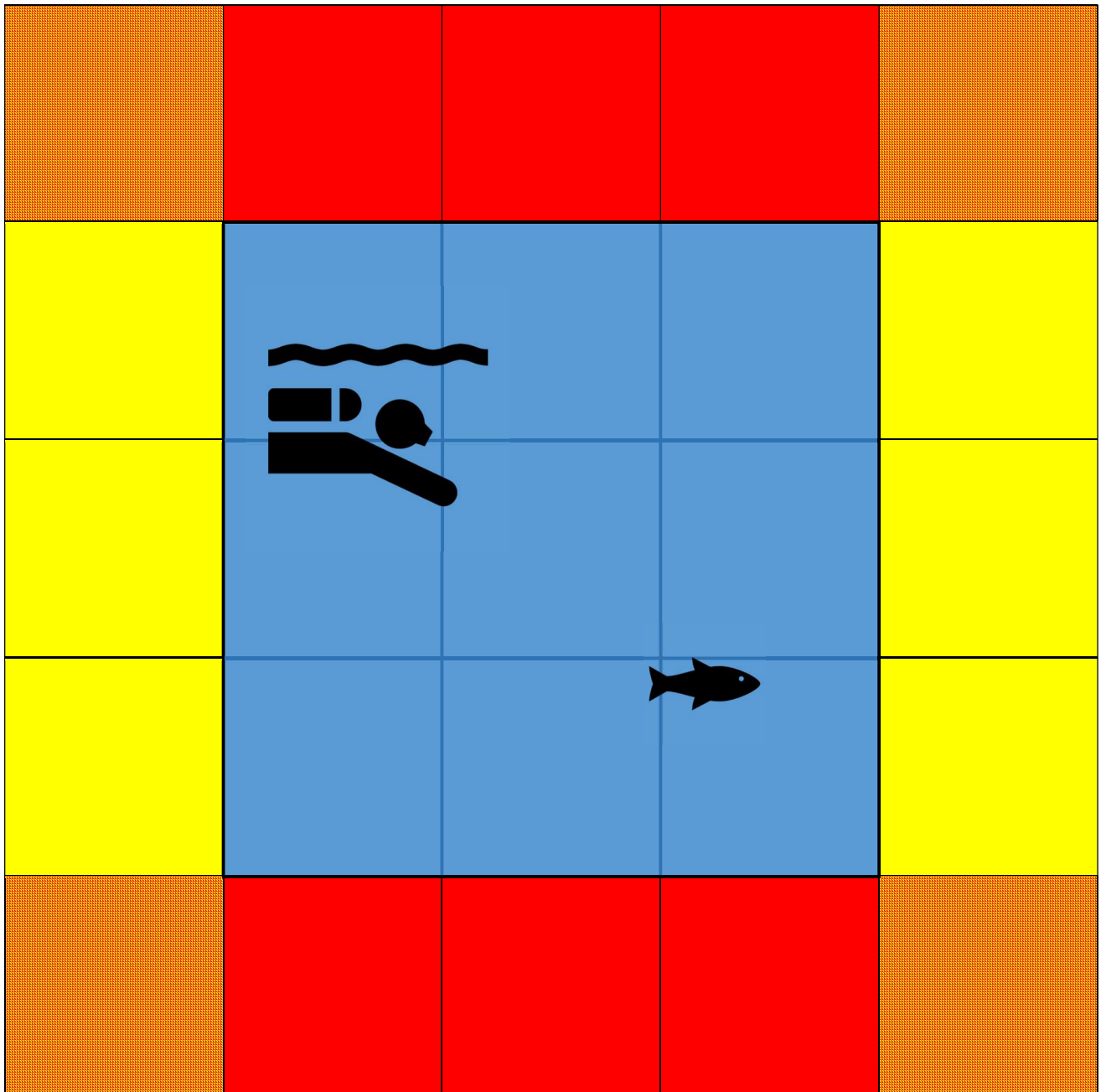


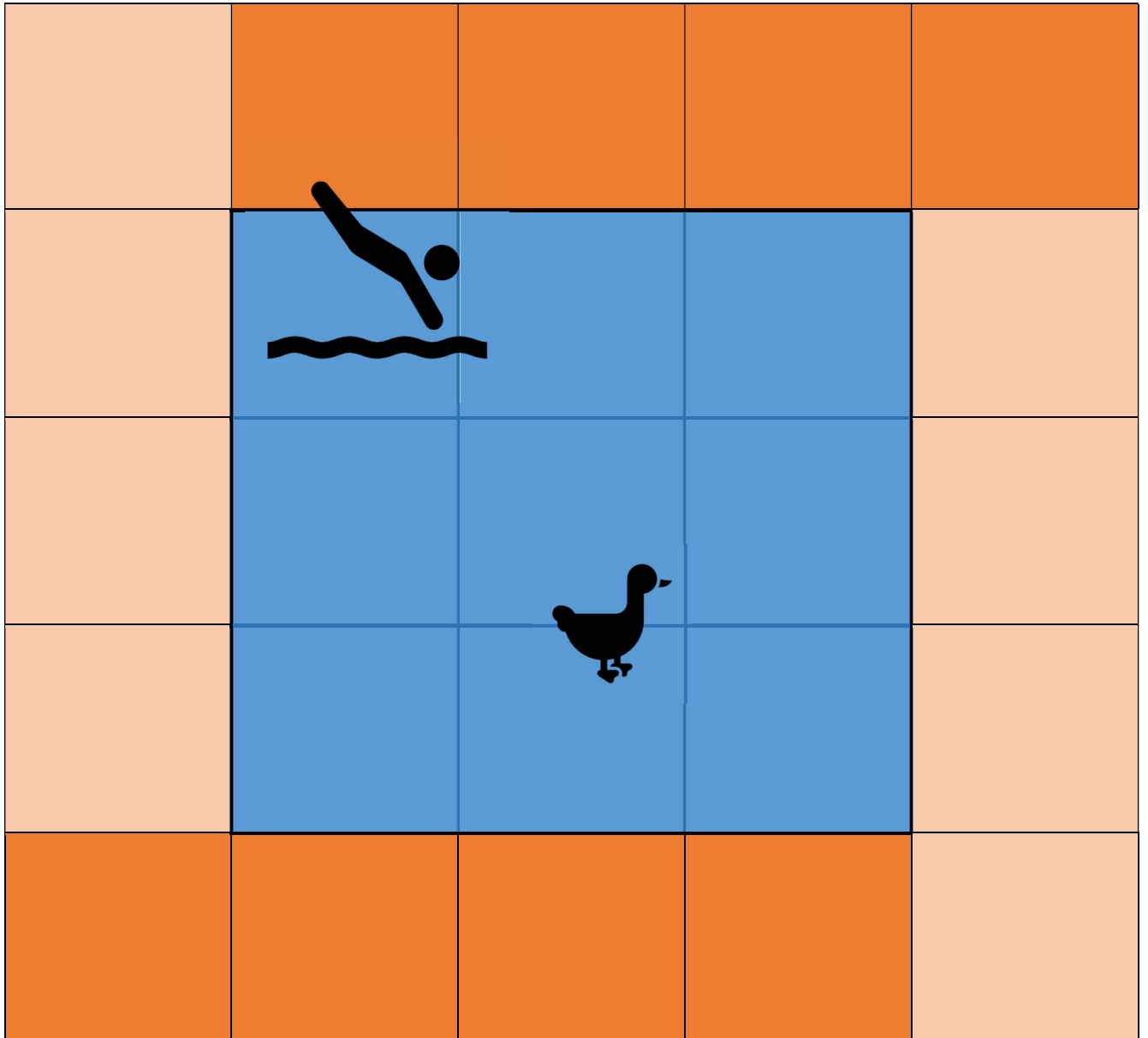
$$4 \cdot 3 + 4 = 16$$

$$A = 4z + 4$$



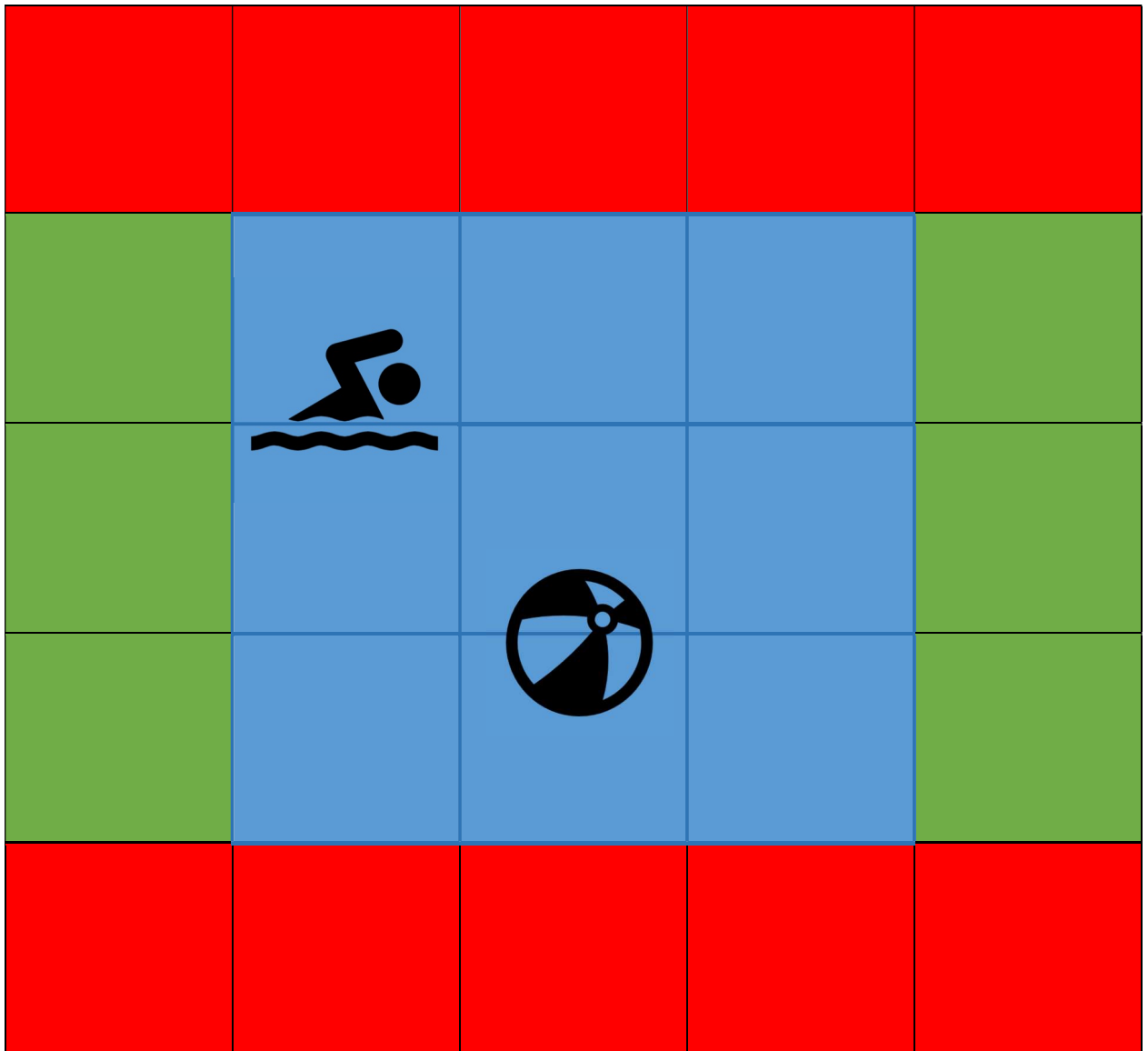
$$4 \cdot 5 - 4 = 16$$

$$A = 4(z + 2) - 4$$



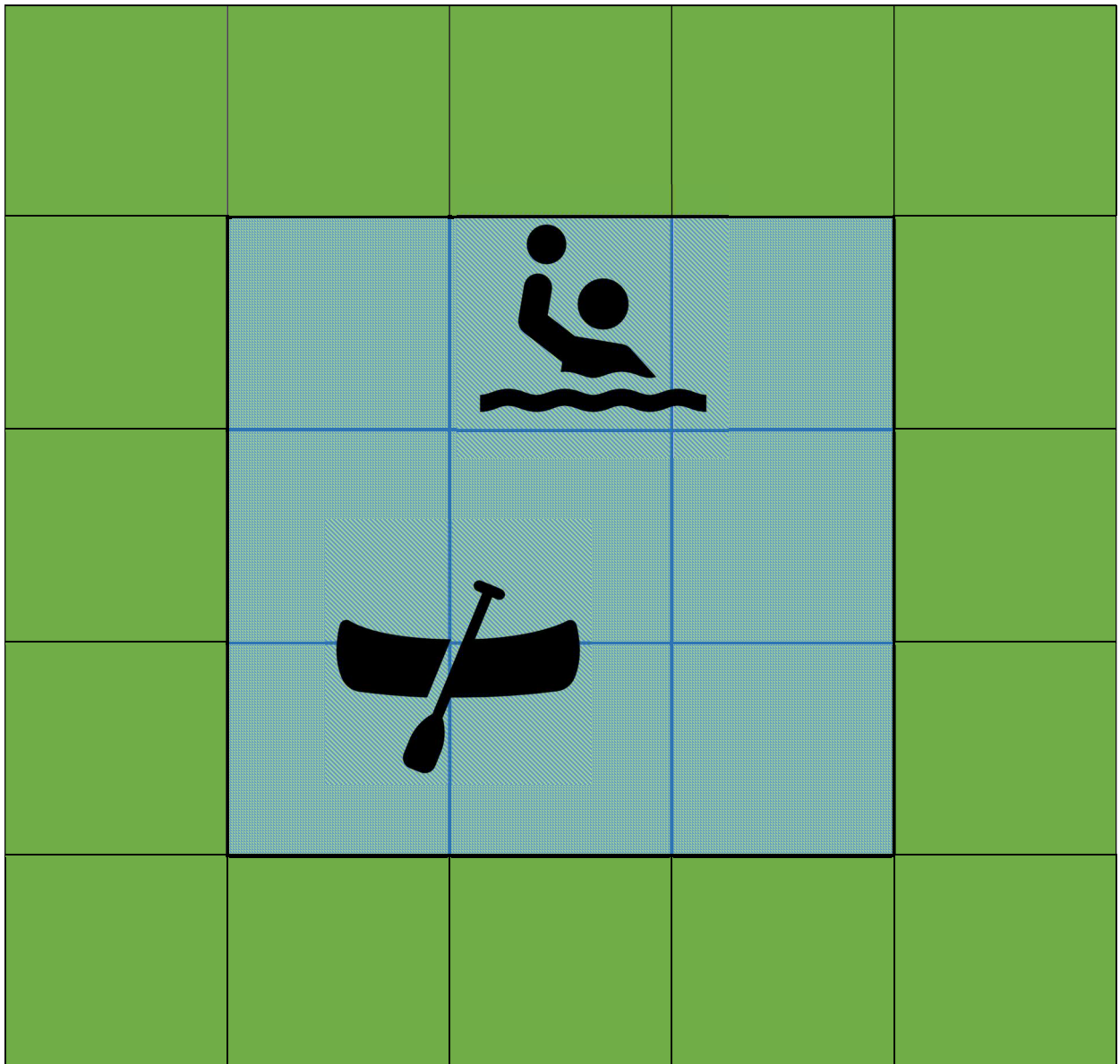
$$4 \cdot (3 + 1) = 16$$

$$A = 4(\mathbf{z} + \mathbf{1})$$



$$2 \cdot 5 + 2 \cdot 3 = 16$$

$$A = 2(z + 2) + 2z$$



$$5^2 - 3^2 = 16$$

$$A = (z + 2)^2 - z^2$$